

Wigan Archives Service,
The Edward Hall Diary Collection

Curiosa:

Communications from the Unlettered And their better

1760-1820

EHC/110



Edward Hall, c.1932

The Edward Hall Diary Collection EHC/110

<u>Curiosa</u>

Communications from the Unlettered

And their better

(1760 - 1820)

Contents

<u>C011</u>	terres				
	<u>Dated</u>				
1	1762 July 14	Servants 'character reference'			
2	? Oct 5	Football match at the Green Man, Stanford			
3	17	Will of (Miss Shaw?)			
4	1803 (?)	Testimonial on the presentation of colours to the Loyal Hemel Hempstead			
·	Volunteers – with caricature water colour of members of the Company				
		commanded by Capt. Charles Tower.			
5	? April 1	(Advert) 'Good grass for horses'			
6	? Oct 22	(note) 'going To the Cennell [Kennell] with the Bich' [bitch]			
7	1801 Oct 24	(note) 'the maid has deceived You and me'			
8	1803 April 4	(letter) 'I rite to in form you I ham verey weak and porely'			
9	1808 Jan. 3	(Letter) 'Dear Brother & feloow Prisoner, Rec'd Yours & With Concern of			
		Mind I Read it not as a Laughing Jest'			
10	1808 March 25.	Cook's 'character'			
11	1810 June 2	Thus, Hyth to Rev. Mr Tower:- Insolent communication re 'Box and			
		contents' belonging to deceased servant.			
12	1810 Dec 17	(letter) accompanying present of 'Goose' as esteem of our regard.'			
13	1812 Feb 8	(letter) From Widow Ann Davis – 'being in Great Distress being a widow and			
		have three children, the Lord as been pleased to take my Boy which is now			
		Lying Dead'			
	<u>Undated</u>				
14	. •				
15	15 Letter to Miss Caroline (Tower, of Weald Hall Brentwood				
1.0	Essex.)				
Proposal of marriage (of convenience) per 'Morning Post advertisement, to Miss Tower, of Ongar. (or alternatively, her					
advertisement, to Miss Tower, of Ongar. (or afternatively, her sisters!)					
17	·				
18	(Note) from children's nurse, to (?) Mrs Tower (Letter) from Quakeress to Mary Ann Thackary.				
19					
	Boarding School. (re- 'buggs in the house').				
20					
	Saturday week] if that will Serve.				
21	(note) Re pedlar's goods				
22	(note) "Sur I hav Been to townd to day on Beesns" [Sir I have				
	been to town too	,			
23		half baptise the child as it is very ill.			
24		n your Bill. (of the Yoeman Cavalry)			
25 (note) Mr Newman demands the courtesy title Esquire from					
	the Rev. Mr. Tow	ver.			
	Accounts:				
26	1809 April 24	'Nicks Expences to Wencer with a Dog			
27	1811 Mar 25	'Settled all the Ballence'			
28	1811 July 20	Wages Roll Bill for outermination of field vermin			
29	1823 Oct 18	Bill for extermination of field vermin			
30 31	(undated) (di)	'prices of the pickells' Shoerepairer's bill (?facetiae)			
JΙ	(ui)	Shocrepaner 3 bin (: racetiae)			

```
To Home [whom] this may concern/

James Butcher the Bearrer/

Hear [here] of Leved [lived] with me a /

year Sarvent,[servant] and I naver[never]/

found aney [any] Disonesty [dishonesty] by/

him. In His years/

sarves[services]. He Leved [lived]a year/

with Mr Bush, and a year/

with Mr Herrington, next/

nabours [neighbours], I never Heard/

aney [any] Desonest [dishonesty] of him,/

North O[e]kinson/

July 14: 1762 Sam<sup>u</sup>[Samuel] Sumpner
```

This is to giv [give] notic [notice] their [there] will be avelod [allowed] Cap & a Nedele Work/

Was cote [waistcoat] played for at foot ball on Fryday [Friday] the fift [fifth]/

Of October at the Green Man at Foot Hill/

Stanford rivers to be Gin [to begin] persisley [precisely] at too[two] a clok [clock].

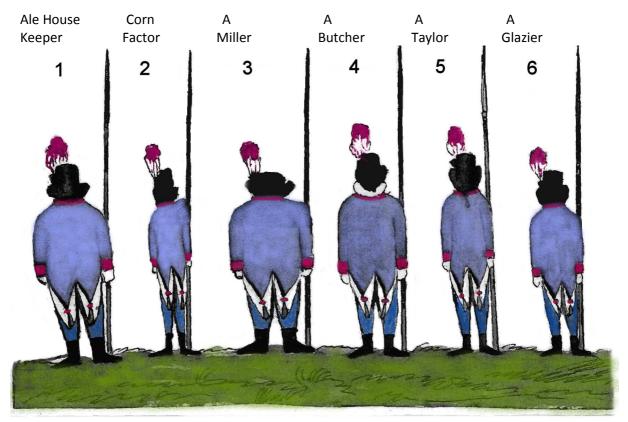
	101-
Cristefor [Christopher] Towers Esq [esquire] of the Costam House/	£sd.
One of my Exsecketors{executor]/	200.0.0/
Mr John Collbach [the other] Excecketor[executor]/	200.0.0/
Cosen[cousin] John Brett halfe[half] brother to my/	
Brother Shaw /	200.0.0/
Cosen[cousin] PterPeter] Brett Juner halfe[half] brother to/	
My brother Shaw /	200.0.0/
Mr Gorg[George] Shaw first cosen[couisen] to my Brother/	
Shaw /	200.0.0/
Mrs Peak, sister to Gor[George]Shaw first cosen[cousin]/	
of my brother Shaw /	100.0.0/
Cousin Samell[Samuel]Taylor Esq [esquire] in Sinn one the a/	
[c]ount of his Charity for my brother Piliup[Philip] Taylor/	100.0.0/
Cousen[cousin]Charls[Charles] Egleston [10 pounds] for life /	100 .0.0/
Cousen[cousin] Andron Taylor Esq[esquire] of Linn my Land/	
in Lincon[shire] my brother [Shaws] Closet[closest]/	
of Books/	
Lady Coll:back/	50.0.0/
The Wedo[widow] Shaw Lady Shaw/	50.0.0/
Our Daughter Mrs Rebecka Shaw God daughter/	
Of my sister Shaw /	100.0.0/
Cousen[cousin] Shetelworth N[i]ese[neice] to Lady Collb /	100.0.0/
Mr Gorg [George]Shaws daughter/	50.0.0/
To Mr Willum[William] Shaw Deceased first cousen[cousin]/	
To my Brother Shaw Eldest Daughter Mary Shaw/	50.00.0/

his youngest daughter Rebecka Shaw/	
God Daughters of my sister Shaws/	100.0.0/
to Mrs Borcoys first cosen to my Bother/	
Shaw her Daughter Margaret Borcoys/	50.0.0/
to Mrs Peaks three Children each of them/	
fivety [fifty] pound a pese [piece] /	150.0.0/
To Lady Shaw of Eltom Daughter of [sir] Barnad/	
Dieten my bother Shaw's brillond [brillant] Diamond ring/	
William Shaw Esq [esquire] of Cheshnut my brother/	
Shaws gould repeting wock [gold repeating clock] /	
Madam Bunnel of Upton Essex nere Stratfort/	
My brother Shaws gould snoofe boox [gold snuff box/	
Mrs Standlock of Leatheboud lury/ [ivory]	100.0.0/
Mrs Martha Loyd of Cheme [illiable]/	50.0.0/
Mrs Sanders wedo [widow] of Captin Sandrs Wumston/	100.0.0/
Mrs Halle Wedo [widow]/	50.0.0/
Mr Arnall Beby/	50.0.0/
Mrs Smith Wedo [widow] of Cpt John Smith	20.0.0/
Mrs Elinor Romble at the Cross Keys/	50.0.0/
Mrs Elzabeth Skenner at the Woster/	30.0.0/
Mrs Right the Carpendrs [carpenters] wife /	20.0.0/
To my too mades [maids]each of them teen [ten] pound/	
For a legacy/	20.0.0/
To my too mades [two maids] each of them for morning/	
Teen pounds a piece/	20.0.0/
My Berring[burying] Charges Rings included. (church bells)	200.0.0/

to St Hollos [Halos] Barken Church/	120.0.0/
to by [buy] a Pulpet Cloth[clothe] qusen[given] and Cloth for/	
the common Table of Crimson Velvet/	
With a gould fring curtins[gold fringe curtain] of crimson/	
[illieable] silk for the orgen[organ] loft/	
to twinty [twenty] ould [old] mades[maids] whos[whose] names you/	
will finde reten[find written] in my one hand each of/	
teen[ten] pound a pese[piece] inclosed[enclosed]with my will/	_200.0.0/
to twinty[twenty] Wedos[widows] whos names are reten[written]/	
with my one hand each of them teen[ten] pounds/	
[enclosed] with my Will/	_200.0.0/
to twenty poor housekeepers who names are/	
reten[written] in my one had each of them five/	
pound a pese inclosed [apiece enclosed]with my will/	_100.0.0/
If any of these pearsons[persons] should dye[die] before/	
me I desir[desire] my ex[eceutors] to put others in thar[there]/	
names if any of thes pearsons hear[these persons here] named dye [die]before me,	L
Have there legacy given to other Charitable uses /	
Mrs [Medlecot] a larg[large] Bible with five/	
Elfrey[Ivory] clasps a smale Cabnitt [small cabinet]of Tortershal[tortoise shell and/	
Ivory with the strand that belongs to/	
it my Ring with Emrod [emerald] in the middle/	
of it round with small dimonds[diamonds] in the[there]/	
I order to be berred [buried] at St Donstons in the/	
Same vovlt whare [vault where] my Dear mother and/	
Sister and Dear Brother Shaw to home I [illieable] my [illieable] my Bread./	

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Ys[this] Enteared and I doe[do] order Mr Plukros/
belonging to the Apols brey * Company doe[do]/
see me Deseantly Enterared as my dear/
Brother Shaw was but noe[not] beled/ [bled]/
Coffen nor Leden Coffen[lead coffin] I desir he may/
have a twenty Shellen[shilling] Ring[church bells] and I may/
have the Best of Coffens with my coff/ [coat]/
of arms thare [there on] and the best/
of shrouds my coffen quilted / [quilted]/
and in whatever money fureniture or/
                House Deeds/
[left] Housell Lenning[house sale leaving] or bonds or rings/
ore[or] gould [gold] toys I desire most of may be sould/ [sold]/
and given to the Poor as my ex[eceutors] shall/
think fett [fit] my warding a parell[wardrobe cloths] and body/
[l]inning Excepted the disposal of which/
--I will order in one hand righting[writing]/
to Mr Bodycof teen pound in memery/
of my dear brother shaw----/
aind if any of the parsons named herin/
Should dye before me order my execeketor /
Give there leggesey'[their legaceies] to poor decreffed parson / [deserving]/
children to bind them to industrius trardr/ [traders]/
to get onest liveng [honest living] who Parnets are not able/
To provide for them/
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Commanded by Capt Charles Tower



Loyal Hemel Hempstead Volunteers/

I am happy to have this opportunity of testifying/ how high a sense I entertain of your Loyalty and/ spirit in coming forward in the very handsome/ manner you have done, in defence of your King./ and Country at this awful crisis./

You are deserving of these colours, which I present/
to you with the utmost confidence that they/
will lead you or to honor [honour] and Victory, if/
the enemy of our Country should dare to put your/
spirit to the proof, and when the service of/
the day and past, these Colours will remain a lasting/
memorial to your of the honor and courage of/
the Loyal Hemel Hempstead Volunteers, and a trophy/
to your Children, and to your Children's, Children/
that you know how to estimate the Blessings/
you enjoyed, in the best of Country's under the/



Greenwich April 1st

Good grass for horses – long tails three shillings/
and sixpence per week, short tails two shillings/
and sixpence per week – this difference in the/
charge is because the long tails can whisk off the/
flies, and eat when they please, while the/
short tails be running about all the day/
not able to eat nothing what some devour/

Good grass

```
Going to the Cenall [kennel]/
with the bitch about [illegible] /
a of Jack Dogs was running/
about a _[illegible] going to find/
The hounds [illegible] the Dogs was in/
the parke a gaine[ park again] this dog/
that ueses [you] make yous [use] of was hunting/
In the parke

22<sup>nd</sup> October
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Mrs Abreys Hum Con {humble conveyance] to/

Mrs Tower and the maid has/

deseveid [deceived] you and me on/

monday noon if pleas [please] God/

I will wait on Your Honou[rable]/

Porson [person] and Informe you the/

reason/

I hope your Honourab [honable]/

Porson [person]took no cold/

after her at my house/

```
Madam/
I write to inform you I ham [am] very/
week [weak] and porely [poorly] a [nd] now my first hillness [illness]/
had blood vessel borst[burst] I laid day/
and night before the doctor cold [could] stop it/
the doctor hord [had] me go out for the hare [air]/
I cot [caught] a cold and was laid up again/
I have a bad cof [cough] I can not get the/
better of it. I ham verey sorey [very sorry]that/
I cool [could] not com [come] at my time as was set/
        I cannot pres uppon [press upon] your Goodness/
       to stay for me I ham verey sorey [am very sorry]/
       it is wat plase [what please] God lay uppon [upon] me/
       I ham [am] your humble/
               Sarvant [servant]/
               Eliz New/
               April 4 1803
Little Milton
Neat Tetworth
Oxon
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London Jan 3<sup>rd</sup> 1808
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Dear Brother Fellow Prisoner/

I rec'd Yours and with concern of mind I read it/

not as a laughing Jest. Butt has [as] a mother of concern. A/

whaghty [weighty] form. I was much Cast {ink spill} at the working of/

Unclean spirit which hath, An Abiding in your/

Tabunable[tabernacle] and mine, here in We are, Brothers and fellow[illegible] /

fellows for has [as] You. Say you do not know why the lord/

has Placed you So far from his holy Place or Why this/

your Banishment for having at that time to Appear Before/

the Sitting Magistrate at Westminster to show cause/

Why I shall not serve his majesty King George then I /

fear'd that I must be Plungde'd in the Armys of the/

Uncircumcised in [this[earth and Be Driven the Lord only knows/

where. Butt through Much Mercy the Lord Delivers/

Me out of there Hands, this appears to me for a triale/

forethat in the Persuaness of thy will in My heart. I have said/

I did not. Mind When, I Went to, But When the Triale/

came, I Begged of the Lord to deliver me Which being/

Done. I Rejoiced in Heart On the next Sunday I read/

Yours again. And with much satisfaction for it was [savoury]/

In the afternoon I took it to our friend Carps [corporal] A [illegible] Boing had there/

it Somewhat Displeased them. They Considering that they/

were This helps. Giving way [illegible] All that I /

have Said Can Make Them think otherways. that way/

That I took your meaning in that matter was that

you/ Wigan Archives Service, 2011

Transcript produced by Joan Pike, Archive Volunteer

Page one con't.

friends could not assist you no more With money .And that/
the Lord Must Stand by you and Deliver you out of your/
Present Distress_thus far I can say for my D- [dear] friends/
That they have. Giving to the Uttermost of their Substance/
On your behalf and that being done I believe/
that they with Others are Begging of the lord/

Page 2

Wigan Archives Service, 2011

for your Deliverance and Welfare I therefore Promised that if it was/ possible I would obtain a Right Understanding of the matter from/ your Concerning this helps in What manner of them Giving. We/ therefore if my Demand is not too Pointed I hope. You will Grant/ My Request. When Convenient has I think Satan is | Busy in/ Business. Dr [doctor] Sam e [Samuel] By your complaint I perceive your wish B. know/ Wherein you have offend the Most High or What, He means to Do with/ You, in this matter. I Cannot Answer. Your Brother has followed/ some years ago. I was in Very [illegible] Providences and to the Best/ Of remembrance, at this time My Constant forgiving of the Lord. Was/ wherein that I had Sinned that the Lord should thus deal with me/ After James Manther Exercised the Inquiry of same in [illieble]/ Days concerning the Man Born, Blind with the Lord answer/ Eased My Mind that is that neither him nor his father/ had sinned. More than any other Better that the Power of/ God might be made. More, Manifestly I connot find in your/

Transcript produced by Joan Pike, Archive Volunteer

Page two con't

I think that you had your way Marks' to go by. What the Influence/ in every time of trouble, his desire and prayer/

Sacriface on this Ecellency of A Broken Heart the earth/
and likewise the Prophet Hosea 8. 11. where his [illegible]/
to sin others Shall be made Unto him to Sin by which/
it Profit a Man in the thing Where of his now/
ashamed, from Your testimony and My Views of Your/
Leaving London at this Time. I do not see Wherin/

Page 3

your G[illegible] his if any. Therefore I must Leave/
the matter Unto the Teacher of All Hearts Who by his/
foreknowledge of All Things to come, Therefore, the words of W. Hart/
Hymn 25 Page 171 are Expressive to Communicate/
Unto You. My thoughts at Present to my Mind I/
would unto God that they May Reasonable Apply Unto/
you for Jehovah. Jesus is well having of this and/
all that fill their Need of him See 107 Psalm/
Joaih 44. that I have mayith in the Exercise of Receive/
faith. May Be Enabled to [illegible] An the Sure Word of/
Phophersy Which is Able to keep You from falling/
and in the Accompishment of fulfillement Can/
Deliver You out of All your Troubles Which I/

in Every Time of Trouble his the Desire of Prayer/

[illegible] of Your fellow Suffering friend/

Remember me in love to your dreams. I had like to have for [illieble] /

her thinking of other matters./

N. Edwards./

I have taken the CL from Mr Co I cannot know where/

Ann your niece his to be found. I see no just cause/

Why your should not have the Waistcoat if you/

are in immediate Want of them - I have not Seen/

the Maid of Bloomsbury Since I Rec'd yours/

the last time I see [saw] her. We were talking About you/

I told her then I thought you had something/

Else to attend too then. Doll Shops which [illegible]/

To Me to see the Care Rastith News Stands Mr & Mrs/

P. Desire to be remembered unto you. When you send/

By letter for they would not trust your letter-the post/

Office therefore they send me has [as] they did old granny. /

Letter to Mr J

Week Castle

Rear Brentwood

Essex

Emily & Amelia Towers

Weald Hall, Brentwood. Wigan Archives Service, 2011 This letter was written by Lady Mary

At Bath giving the character of a Cook

[Dear] Maddame Bathweek Street March 25 1810/

Haccording[According] to your Request I have wrote to/
you concerning Ann Nicholls – Shee[she] came to my house/
in the service of Mr Cozens as Kook [cook] and Housekeeper/
Both Mr&Mrs Cozens tould [told] me that shee [she] was an/
Ex-solent [excellent] kook [cook] and when I went there found her clean/
In her selfe[self] and everything in Brent I herd [heard]/
from any person but that she was sober and strictly/
Honest shee [she] has kept all my things bright and/
Clean/

From your Humble servant/

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Revd [Reverend] Sir,
Mr Cressey informs me he waited on your/
desire that you informed him nither him or any/
Other person should have the Box and contents without/
the rest of the money was paid, & some of the things/
given to the servants That I ought be a ashamed to/
write the let [letter] I did to such a Lady as yr [your] Mother, did/
I think yr [your] Father or Mother were bankers. I beg leave/
to say, I do not retract the sentiments contained/
In that Itr [letter] £10 was suffiunt [sufficient] to have answered every/
expense of a decent Funeral for a Woman in her state/
[condition] And had the proportion been made to us we would/
have done her for that sum .But if those that ordered/
the business chose to exceed that sum, still I say/
that the intrest of the monies in Mrs Towers hands/
for many years would Reasonably: Have satisfied/
that deficiency without the Jack of Bankers/
I have known many Mats [masters] and mistresses hold servants/
money, and pay them interest and I am sure money/
is worth 5pen [per cent] any where. – With respect of the Crime/
Of "writing such a Lets [letter] to such a Lady I readily ad-/
mitt that Character_should all ways be treated with/
Respect. I know not (Sir) if I am mistaken/
In my Bear of Nobility. But look in it in/
This way----1<sup>st</sup> with respect to its origin/
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which is from above, how we are equally Noble, God/

having Created Man in his own image Gen 1.27/

2nd By blood God, hath made of one blood all nations,/

Gen. 27.26. The 3rd is that which arisen from super-/

Credibility personal Merit – and is not this the only Nobility/

that Reason recognise,- for as far that species of Nobility/

Conferred by the diplomat of Promise, if distinctive of these /

peoples, can any calm displease man, esteem it/

surely not, til [till] he can be perswaded [persuadeed] that Beauty consits/

Of Colour only, or he can admire a Monkey. For mimicking/

Lyon! All, which Solomon, includes when he says/

I have seen Beggars on Horseback and Princes walking/

a foot you know [Sir] our Mother, spirit the greater/

Lost of her life in the family, to the very better Pecuniary/

Advantage, Both if you [env] invish upon having the [letter torn]/

That remains we will pay for it, - But with respect/

Moving away any of the things we will not comply/

That must be left to own pleasure/

then you will be pleased to let Mr Towers know

[if] this meets yr [your] approbation and when & where we may

[have] the box

You will much oblige Sir/

Yrs obtd servt [your obient servant]

Tho [Thomas] Hyde

No. 7 East Street Walsworth

June 2 1810 Geo: Cressey

Wigan Archives Service, 2011

Chilton December 17th 1810

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Dear Sir,/
I have sent you a goose, as an Esteem/
Of our regard for you and your family All/
tho [although] I had not the pleasure of seeing you/
when in the country. I was quite unwell/
a long time am [I am] better thank God a great/
deal but if stir quick breath short) I lives/
to any degree of ugureality [urgentancy] to avoid any/
Inflamation which your friend well knows/
if you should Be in the way [away] when it arrives/
you can send back the Basket by the Bearer/
and the same wagoner will bring it to us/
And I hope if you get some town Frends [friends]/
to Dine on it they will not think it a/
very bad one – Mrs Begs her respects to/
you and says have Mr., I. got any wife/
yet do you hear as the ladies are fond of/
Matrimony I shall allways Be happy/
to hear of your good health and A/
Comfortable Close Carridge [carriage] to wait on/
your Patients In as your Customers I /
hope will have no objiction [objection] to Pay Mr/
Higgs Lives so fare [far] from you I cannot/
trouble now. From your Ever/
Oblidged [obliged] Humble Sarvent Cr [Counsellor or Coloner] & Mary Triker
Wigan Archives Service, 2011
                                                  Transcript produced by Joan Pike, Archive Volunteer
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Madam/ I Return you my Sincere/ Thanks for your kind/ favour Last year being in/ Great Distress being widow/ and have three Children/ the Lord has been pleased/ to take my Boy which is/ now Lying Dead most/ humble Salicutes[salutations] your/ kind Benevalance[benevolence] which/ will be most thankfully/ Receved[receivced] by your Distress/ Sevt [Servant]/ **Am Davis** Widow

February 8 1812

1/
In the first book of Job I now mean to quote/
Of the fifth and sixth verses, you'll find it thus wrote/
To Moses invited some Phophets[prophets] to dine/
And drink a few bottles of gooseberry wine/
Derry, down, down derry down/
2/
When Moses was placed in the chair in a trice/
And Acorn, his crony, debated his vice/
When the Glass moving quick &[and] the wine being strong/
Moses swore they shou'd' nt[not] stir till they'd each sung a song/
Berry down
3/
Some look'd asken Sir, at first Moses said/
But which I am Moses said, why you know, Sir, was I am/
he frankly decler'd [declared] that should any decline/
Me 'n [and] fine them a hamper of Gooseberry wine/
Derry down
4/
Little David it seems Sir, first was the choice/
For they very well knew he'd an excellent voice/
But he'd vow'd [vowed] he couldn't [could not] sing, they swore 'twas [it was] a thumping/
And poor little David, was fin'd in a bumper/
Berry down

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5/
Rear admiral, Noah whom much had been said of/
And his jaunt on the Water, w'ch [which] we have all read of/
But liking their Gooseberry, called for a dram/
And then gave them the song w'ch [which] he sung to young Har [Harold]
6/
Noah's Song_____ June leaving of the head/
And bearing up to gain the Port/
Some we be know object, had in Visur/
[for] Abbey Tower, or harbour port/
Which eir[ever] the flood, old Noah knew/
While off the head the seamen flung/
And to the watchfull pilot sung/
By the mark seven/
7/
Ezckiel rise next sir, a very great smoker/
But in lighting his pipe burnt his nose with tape/
Being skilful in music, and proud of his voice/
With exquisite fancy, this song was his choice/
8.
Ezckiel's song __June Knibble Pound/
Why Moses, why har on [hear on] my boys,/
I am glad I have much with you here/
For Nebz, as all of you know/
He is fond of a drop of good Beer/
If you mean for to sleep all of the night/
Why say sach[such] are your purpose and indentions/
find d-----r[illegible] me,bah but we'll have a good bout/
For I loves a full pot with my friends/
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9/
Then Solomon rose Sir, in all his Glory/
And said he had much rather take them to [illegible] /
But the cry against that was a great deal too strong/
for they would have nothing, but Solomon's song/
10/
Solomon's song
I've kissed and I've prattled with fifty fair maids/
And changed them as oft do you see/
But all of the fair Damsels that dance on the green/
Dear Shebas, the Queen for me/
11/
Next Habakuk rose, for they them in cou[rse]
But Habakuk's cold, had made Habakuk hoa[rse]
He declared he con'd'not [could not] sing, any more than the moon/
But if Moses pleased he wd [would] whistle a tune, Lillabule/
12/
Jeremiah rose next Sir, as Moses desire/
Whom with Sir, mor wine c d [he did] ever inspire/
```

And in stains w ^{ch} [with which] commemorations/

He sung them in verse of his won Lamintations./

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13
Jeremiah's Song _____ June Queen Mary's Lamentations/
I sigh and lament me in vain/
These walk but echo my moan/
Alas it increases my pain/
When I think of the days that are gone/
Where the grate of my window I see/
At the Boy's as at Marbles they play/
I cry and exclaim out Aha me/
I once ed[had] play better than thee/
14
Then up rose Little Jonah, who'd look like a jelly/
For he was just come Sir, from the Whales Belly/
For three days and three nights, was he left to despair/
But he'd sing to Moses what he suffered there/
Jonah's Song 15
Pease [please] rude Bore as blustering and ailer/
Lift ye Landsmen ah to me/
Informates hear a brother sailor/
Sing the dangers of the sea/
In the horrid belly part? Sir/
Think on what I suffered there/
Before'd to keep a dismal sink Sir/
And to breath infections air/
Brought, But fish, to feed upon Sir/
And compelled to eat it raw/
When my hopes were almost gone Sir/
.....[illegible] Left the monstrous jaw/
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Then Sampson rose next once so powerful so big/
But at that time friend Sampson had just got his wig/
We related this tale of his dire mishap/
How his wife shaved his head, as he slept in her lap/
Samsons song,/
Oh, dear what can the matter be,
Oh, dear what can the matter be,
Sampson has lost his hair
17.
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Oh that I na e,r [never taken] she'd have taken so sound a nap/

Oh that I na e'r [never taken] she'd have taken it in her lap/

Oh that I had but tied on my red night cap/

Then Sampsons neir [never] lost his hair/

Oh, dear what can the matter be/

Mercy on me, what can the matter be./

18

They next called on Job, as a song was his for/
Both they begg'd as twas late' that his song might, be short/
So he sung Chevzy Chace, to a dismal Psalm tune/
Which the Prophets Oh thought would have lasted noo time./
Oh, dear what can the matter be/
Mercy on me, what can the matter be./

19.

Now moses it seems Sir, who good hours keeps/
Whilst they [such] a singing why he sleeping/
But wak'd [wakened] by the noise Sir, of calling, Encore/
He bid them get home, for they sh[should] drink no more/

Chris^r Tho^s Tower Esq.

Weald Hall

Brentwood

Essex

20.

Well bred Aarron it seems Sir, all this took offence/

And swore want of good manners, shew [showed] want of good/

This caus [caused a dispute, some reflections were/

But for deacency sake, with not mention what past.				

Miss Caroline/

I would not be so deficcent to a correspondence/ Which I solicited, as not to take the earlist/ opportunity, after the receipt of your favour/ from my return home, to pay that immediate/ attention to it, which in the infancy of our/ brothers may be justly expected from me. And/ I am happy in informing you, that the subject/ of which your writing to me has commenced/ And relative to the transactions of a people,/ Who have made a most distinguished Figure/ In the annals of the World. The Romans were/ a People, who, by their attention to their/ Religion (such as it was) are supposed to/ have contributed to bring down the Blessings/ of the true God upon arms, which/ subjected the greater part of the then-known/ World to their dominion. And if serious/ and conscientious regard to an erroneous religion/ which was the only one those times admitted of/ before the Christian Religion made its appearances/ In the world, engaged the great Soverign[sovereign] of the/ Universe on their side, because they acted upon/ to their best convictions, how much more may/ Christians expect the God of Hosts will go for/ With their enemies (which we earnestly pray/ he will now do with ours) and shower down upon/ them temporal prosperity (the blessings of/ his left hand) as long as they really practise/ What they profit, obedience to the pure laws/ of the Christian Religion? For we may depict/ Upon the fulfilment of every word proceeding/ From the Scripture of Inspiration, and upon/ some more so, that what you know is contained/ in the book of proverbs, that "righteousness/ excelleth a Nation". And whotever [whatever] is found/ in the Holy Scriptures is infallibly true, You/ could not have turned your thoughts to any/ thing likely to be attended with more improvement/ than to a Nation raised up by the Almighty/ to be an instrument in his hands for the/ accomplishment of many of his good people/ in this world, Among the four great kingdoms/ the Alsyrian, Perisan, Greecian, and Roman/ the eather[ether] contributed its full share. The history/ therefore of that people, in several stages/

-its rise and decline, is reckoned to be one of the/ Most necessary parts of knowledge, and the proper/ Persuit of all young people. Though the Romans/ As I said, were in some measure the favourites of/ Heaven, merely upon having acted under the/ Influence of a most imperfect Religion; yet/ these same people were the most ambitious of/ all Nations, and turned their arms against any/ people, who stood in the way of that Ambitions/ waded through an Ocean of blood to accomplish/ their ends; and, in that respect, as you justly observe/ Their-much resemblance to our ambitions, and/ excel neighbours, the French. I had no/ apprehensions, when I made the proffer/ upon exchange of sentiments with Miss/ Caroline Towers, that they would have been/ of a less trifling nature, than I have found them./ And this first entrance upon our literacy/ intercourse commenced. With anything so/ mostly thoughtless, or a jeremiad I am afraid I should have given less/ Encouragement to the continuance of our/ Correspondence: but being assured, that/

```
your studies are more profitably employed/
you may depend, that, as long as you/
shall find either profit or pleasure/
from hearing from me, I will never/
disappoint your expectation of an early/
notice of any subject you may be pleased to/
favour me with, I remain Miss Tower/
Hearty well-wisher/
And humble servant/
J.E.Pitts
Rectory
Wednesday Night
```

Miss E Tower

Myliss

Ongar Essex

```
A.B.F. Esquire desires the editor with/
enclose his advertisement according to the/
address above and should Miss E Tower/
decline his proposal so offered; as/
he considers the main duty of his life is/
to make some one happy; and not deeming/
inequality of age any objection humbly/
requests that she will transfer his/
address to her sister in ______Dean Street .Soho . Dec the nineteenth/
M.P. (Morning Post)/
Matrimony – The Advertiser, a Young/
Gentleman, of sound fortune, of an ancient and highly /
Respectable family and connections, with a disposition anxious/
To promoteth happiness of those around him is disposed to enter/
Intpo honourable estate of Matriomony, with a Young Lady,/
Od similar sentiments, whose fortune would secure independence./
Or has not any objection should the Lady's age be more than/
his_For the Advertiser is aware that it is his duty in life to make/
some one happy. Underthese circumstances, years would be/
no bar with him to matrimony.-Letters addressed, post-paid,/
to A.B.F. Esq.to beleft at 45 Dean Street, Soho, will be/
duly attended tp. The strictest honour and secrecy may be/
```

fully relied on./

Madam,

I ham [am] happy to inform/

you that the Children are/

quite well and in very good/

Spirits. Miss Caroline and Miss/

Enlor sends their love to brother/

And sister no more hat [at] Present/

From your humble servant/

E. Pr[octar]/

E Clarks' best respects to Mary/ Ann Thackray and as she/ wished to know the result/ Of her Mother's determination/ with respect to the servant/ she enquired about on fifth/ day she may inform her/ that she has engaged him/ for a month upon trial/ and that she will be/ at the White House this/ Day three weeks/ EC hopes her friend M.A.T./ cold Is better this morning / Second day morning/ from/ E. Clark/ (This sheet is addressed to M.A. Thackray) the Mistress of a boarding school/
near town by the father of one of/
the female boarders_____/

"As I ad [had] a good heddication [education] myself/
I am hintisely[instantly] ashamed for to see/
wat mannor [what manner] that Lucy has bitt[bitten] by/
the Buggs. And it is my desire for/
hur [her] to slepe [sleep] in the bed what she/
alway do, and not for to slepe sum [sleep some]/
time in wum,[one] sum [some]time in annuther [another]/

Copy of a letter actually sent to/

for to fede [feed] all the bugs in the/

nether shal [neither shall] she do it/

so I remane[remain] yours/

ouse[house]. For I think that be not rite [right]/

```
Miss C Towers____/

I sorey [sorry] to tell you that/

Miss Trippe Cupe [cup] the plat [plate]/

I sen [send] you the plat nex [plate next]/

Sater [Saturday]] weeke if that will /

Serve/

[H. Hozier]/
```

21

```
May the 5, I am very [illegible] in/
but when yu comin [you come] you are all/
ways in gut [gout] next and my morning/
In so had I was na [not] think of/
what I have to sa [say] that/
from think to say been papt ept [patient]/
most boy of P Shady/
you sick comes they/
every pon [everyone]/
but beg to see you if/
Parcel sent/
My goods/
```

```
Sur I hav[ have] been to tound [town] to day on/
Beesns [bussiness] and the things will Bee rady [be ready]/
to Morro[tomorrow] at too[two] a clock I haw/ [have]
seen the GentehMan [gentleman] him self/
and I will go in the morning arily [early]/
an [and] I fetch tam[them]./
```

23

```
Sir Mrs Taylor/
would take it as/
a grat [great] favour if/
you would com[come] and/
half babtise the/
child as it is/
Very ill/
```

Bridgen

Mae [Madam] I am very sorie ther [sorry there] should/

Be any mistake in your Bill/

But my youngest Son is goon [gone]/

to town I under stan [understand] he left/

Son [some] of it Soo [So] I can 't teel[cannot tell]/

Wether hee [whether he]was paid or Not/

the Boye seas [boy says] he left some mosis [monies]/

Not paid so I must leevet [leave it] to/

you to seerted [settle] it as my soon[as soon as]/

Will not be home./

25

Mrs Newman has to observe that/

His commission in the Yeomanry/

Cavalry, being signed by his/

Majesty entitles him to the address/

of Esquire, as much as being/

in Holy Orders, entitles Mr Tower/

to that of Reverend/

Brentwood

Wednesday the [hour] five

Wigan Archives Service, 2011

Transcript produced by Joan Pike, Archive Volunteer

Accounts

1809 Apriel the 24

Nicks Expenses to Wencer/

£0.16.8

I rec'd Ten and Sixpence/

Dw [due] aupon th Balance 0.6.2

1811 Setteled all the Ballence Betwene[balance between]/

Mrs Emeley & Mrs Carelion [Caroline] Tower for/

Marh [march] 25 a Bill Delivered/

By one John Wingrave/

28

July the 20 1811/

Paid Charl Hindals Bill 14/

Paid collop 4 day and half 136/

Paid Kaind[b]od 2 day and/

Half y6/

Paid the son 2 day and/

Half y6/

Paid the boy 39/

Paid the boy 26/

Pd 289/

October 10th 1823/

001000. 20	,			
			s.d.	
4 Crows			1.0/	
1 Jay			1.3/	
1 magpay[mag	pie]		1.3/	
6 Hedhog[hedg	gehog]		1.0/	
2 otters			1.0/	
6 House Cats			6.0/	
7 Pole cats			7.0 16.6/	
Mr Colyar	4 arge		2.6/	
Mr Begges	Ditto		5.0/	
Mr F tley			2.6 /	
Mr Bright	Ditto		1.0/	
Mr Bright	u		1.0/	
Mr Reeve	Ditto		2.6/	
			<u>18.6/</u>	
Mr Bigges for E	Beons Fa	sentto		 c/ 15/
	£	S.	D.	
		16	6/	
		10	6/	
		15	0/	
	2	10	0/	
		3		
	2	13	0/	

Madam/

acording to your Desier[desire] of have/

sente [sent] the praise [price] of the pickells[

Yours to cummand [command]/

Winnyfred Giffin/

Murcharones [Macharoons] 5.6 a bottall/

Couccumbers [Cucumbers] 5.0 a 100/

Wallnuts 6.0 do[ditto]

French Bens 2.0 a gore[gross]

2.0 do/

Culle fluer [Califlower] 2.0 do/

Carets [Carrots] 2 do/

Larg Turey/

Coucumbers [cucumbers] 1 a pese/

Rose water 2 a bottall/

Yeller water [elder] 2 do/

Penyriall 2 do/

Water 2 do/

Squire Delhurst D' to J Walton Shoemaker

		LSD
Dec 24 th	Clogged up Miss	0010/
	Heel topped Madam	0011/
Jan 7 th	Mended up Miss	002/
	Toe capped Master	
	Turned up, clogged up and	016/
	Mended the maid	
Feb 1 st	Heel tapped Miss	003/
	Lined bound up and put	040/
	A price on Madam	
th	Stitched up Miss Kitty	003/
	Soled the maid	001/
	Tapping Madam	006/
	Putting a price on Master	002/
		£0102/

Rec'd the contents

J Walton